

**Faculty of Law Bhupal Nobles' University Udaipur**  
**SCHEME OF STUDIES**  
**LL.B. Part-I**

Sr. No.	Paper Subject	Course Code	University Exam.	Internal assessment *	Max. Marks
1-	Legal Language including Gen. English and Hindi	101	70	30	100
2-	Constitutional Law of India	102	70	30	100
3-	Law of Contract	103	70	30	100
4-	Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	104	70	30	100
5-	Family Law-II (Muslim Law)	105	70	30	100
6-	Law of Torts, Motor Vehicle Accidents and Consumer Protection Law	106	70	30	100
7-	Environmental Law	107	70	30	100
8-	Criminology and Penology	108	70	30	100
9-	Interpretation of Statute	109	70	30	100
10-	Professional Ethics	110	70	30	100

\* The break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment will be as under :

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| (a) Two tests of which average will be considered for assessment. | 15 Marks |
| (b) Assignment/ Seminar   | 10 Marks |
| (c) Attendance  | 05 Marks |

**LL.B. Part-II**

Sr. No.	Paper Subject	Course Code	University Exam.	Internal assessment *	Max. Marks
1-	Jurisprudence	201	70	30	100
2-	Law of Crime	202	70	30	100
3-	Law Relating to Transfer of Property	203	70	30	100
4-	Special Contracts (Contract – II)	204	70	30	100
5-	A. Insurance Law OR B. Equity and Trust	205	70	30	100
6-	Labour Laws	206	70	30	100
7-	Public International Law and Human Rights	207	70	30	100
8-	Law of Taxation	208	70	30	100
9-	Alternative Dispute Resolution	209	70	30	100

\* The break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment will be as under :

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| (a) Two tests of which average will be considered for assessment. | 15 Marks |
| (b) Assignment/ Seminar   | 10 Marks |
| (c) Attendance  | 05 Marks |

**LL.B. Part-III**

Sr. No.	Paper Subject	Course Code	University Exam.	Internal assessment *	Max. Marks
1-	Law of Evidence	301	70	30	100
2-	Law Relating to Criminal Procedure, Juvenile Justice and Probation of offenders	302	70	30	100
3-	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act.	303	70	30	100
4-	Land Law	304	70	30	100
5-	Company Law	305	70	30	100
6-	Intellectual Property Law	306	70	30	100
7-	Administrative Law	307	70	30	100
8-	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing	308	70	30	100
9-	Moot Court Exercise	309			100

\* The break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment will be as under :

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| (a) Two tests of which average will be considered for assessment. | 15 Marks |
| (b) Assignment/ Seminar   | 10 Marks |
| (c) Attendance  | 05 Marks |

## LL.B. First Year

Course code-101

Paper -I

### Legal Language including Gen. English and Hindi

#### Unit-1 English

1. Use of Legal Phrases and terms
2. Pair of Words.
3. One word substitution.
4. Latin Maxims
5. Common Logical Fallacies
6. Valid rules of syllogism.
7. Syllogistic Fallacies.
8. Use of Cohesive devices (Legal Drafting).
9. Precise Writing.
10. Brief writing and drafting of reports.
11. Essay writing and topics of legal interest.
12. Varieties of sentence structure and verb patterns.
13. Translation (English to Hindi & Hindi to English)
14. Application and letter writing

#### SUGGESTED READING :

1. Glanville William : Learning of Law
2. Wren and Martin : English Grammar
3. Ganga Sahai Sharma : Fundamentals of legal writing
4. Hindi-English Legal : Vidhi Shaitya Prakashan,
5. Glossary Govt. of India, New Delhi (India)
6. David Green : Contemporary English Grammar-Structure and Composition
7. Inshtique Abidi : Law and Language
8. Venkataramia : Law Lexicon & Legal Maxims
9. Richard v. Wydict : Plain English for Lawyers

#### Unit-2 Hindi

- 1- 'kCn jpuK % lFu/k ,oa lFu/k foPNsn lek] milxZ] izR;;A
- 2- 'kCn izdkj % ¼d½ rRle] v}ZrRle] rn~Hko] ns'kt] fons'khA ¼[k½ laKk] loZuke] fo'ks"K.k] fØ;k] vO;; ¼fØ;k fo'ks"K.k] lEcU/k lwpd] foLe;cks/kd fuikr½
- 3- 'kCn Kku % i;kZ;okph] foykse] 'kCn ;qXeksa dk vFkZ Hksn] okD;ka'k ds fy, lKfKZd 'kCn] leJqr fHkUukFkZd 'kCn] lekukFkhZ 'kCnksa dk foosd] mi;qDr 'kCn p;u] lEcU/kokph 'kCnkoyhA
- 4- 'kCn 'kqf}A
- 5- O;kdjf.kd dksfv;kW % ijlxZ] fyax opu] iq:"k] dky] o`fUk (Mood), i{k (Aspect) okP; (Voice)
- 6- okD; jpuKA
- 7- okD; 'kqf}A
- 8- fojke fpUgksa dk iz;ksxA
- 9- eqgkojs@ yksdksfDr;kWA
- 10- ikfjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh % iz'kklfud] fof/kd ¼fo'ks"kr%½

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- 1- lkekU; fgUnh & la- Mk- dsnkj 'kekZ] izdk'ku % tSu izdk'kd eafnj] pkSMk jkLrk] t;ij
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- 3- fgUnh Hkk"kk iz;ksx ¼ Hkkx & 1]2]3 ½ & la- izks- d`".k dqekj 'kekZ] jkedey ik.Ms] MKW-ckyxsfoUn feJJe;izns'k



**Paper –II**  
**Course Code-102**  
**Constitutional Law of India**

1. Nature and Salient features and nature of Indian Constitution and its Preamble,
2. The Union and its Territory,
3. Citizenship, State (Art. 12),
4. Judicial Review (Art. 13)
5. Right to Equality (Art. 14-18),
6. Right to Freedom (Art. 19-22)
7. Right against Exploitation (Art. 23 and 24),
8. Freedom of Religion (Art. 25-28),
9. Cultural and Educational Rights (Art. 29 and 30),
10. Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties
11. Union and State Judiciary,
12. Writs Jurisdictions of Higher Courts including Judicial Activism in India
13. Union and State Executive: President, Governor – Election, appointment, powers, position, council of ministers, Prime Minister, Parliamentary system of Government, Union and State Legislative; Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, Vidhan Sabha & Vidhan Parishad - Composition; Speaker, Chairman, Legislative procedure.
14. Union and State legislature-Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, Vidhan Sabha & Vidhan Parishad - Composition; Speaker, Chairman, Legislative procedure.
15. Distributive of Powers between Center and States Legislative Powers-Administrative Powers -Financial Power Doctrine of Territorial Nexus – Doctrine of Harmonious Construction - Doctrine of Pith and Substance - Doctrine of Repugnancy
16. Constitutional Organs- Parliamentary Sovereignty, Parliamentary Privileges, Anti Defection Law, Collective Responsibility of Cabinet
17. Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce
18. Services under the union and the state- constitutional protection of civil servants; Public Service Commission of the Union & States. Article 300-A - Property Rights: Freedom of trade, Commerce and Inter-course; State Liability in contracts and torts, Suits by and against the State.

Leading Cases:

1. Menaka Gandhi v Union of India, A.I.R. 1973, S.C. 597
2. In Re under Article 143 Constitutional Law of India, A.I.R. 1965, S.C. 745
3. Khyerbari Tea Co. Ltd. v. State of Assam, A.I.R.1964, S.C. 521
4. Union of India v. Tulsiram Patel, A.I.R., 1985, S.C. 1416
5. Minerva Mill v. Union of India, 1980, 2 SCC page 591

**Suggested Reading**

H.M. Seervai	:	Constitutional Law of India
M.P. Jain	:	Indian Constitution Law
D.D. Basu	:	Introduction of Constitution
Mahendra P. Singh	:	V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India
J.N. Pandey	:	Constitutional Law of India
Kailash Rai	:	The Constitutional Law of India
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th- ,l- ik.Ms	:	Hkkjrh; laos/kkfud fof/k

**Paper- III**  
**Course Code-103**  
**Law of Contract-I**

1. (a) Meaning, Elements and Characteristics of contract.  
(b) Basis of Contract  
(c) Classification of Contract, Including the standard form of contracts.
2. (a) Proposal : Meaning, Elements and Characteristics of Proposal, Distinction between Proposal and Invitation of Proposal.  
(b) Acceptance: Meaning, Mode and Characteristics of Acceptance.'  
(c) Communication, Revocation & Termination of Proposal & Acceptance.
3. Consideration:  
(a) Meaning, Definition and Elements of Consideration.  
(b) Unlawful consideration and object.  
(c) Concept of stranger to contract & exception of privity rule.  
(e) Exception to consideration.
4. Capacity to Contract:  
(a) Who cannot make a Contract, Who is minor and the place of minor under the law of Contract.  
(b) Person of unsound mind, nature of contract by person of Unsound Mind.  
(c) Person deprived of the capacity of contract.
5. Free Consent:  
(a) Meaning of Consent and the free Consent.  
(b) Factors rendering Consent not free and their effect upon the validity of Contract.
6. Void Agreements:  
(a) Agreements in restraint of marriage : Freedom of trade and right to initiate legal proceedings.  
(b) Agreements involving uncertainty, wager and impossibility. Contingent Contract.
7. Certain relations resembling to those created by Contract. (Quasi -Contract).
8. Performance of Contract:  
(a) Who is liable to perform joint rights and joint liability and performance of reciprocal promises.  
(b) Time, Place and Manner of Performance.  
(c) Discharge from liability to perform the contract.
9. Breach of Contract :  
(a) Meaning and Kinds  
(b) Remedies for breach of contract
10. Specific Relief Act

**LEADING CASES :**

1. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. (1843) I.Q.B. 256.
2. Mohri Bibee v. Dharmodas Ghose, 30 : I.A. 116.
3. Satyabrate Ghosh v. Mugneeram, A.I.R. 1954, S.C. 44
4. Lalman Shukla v. Gauri Dutt (1913) 11, ALL L.J. 489
5. Bhagwan Das v. Giridhari Lal & Co., A.I.R. 1966

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- |                     |   |   |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 1. A.G. Guest (ed.) | : | <i>Anson's Law of Contract</i>          |
| 2. Avtar Singh      | : | <i>Law of Contract</i>                  |
| 3. R.K. Bangia      | : | <i>Law of Contract</i>                  |
| 4. J.K. Dalal (ed.) | : | <i>Mulla on the Indian Contract Act</i> |
| 5. vkj- ,y- jkBh    | : | lafonk fof/k&izFke                      |

**Paper- IV**  
**Course Code-104**

Family Law-I (Hindu Law)

1. Hindu Law: Sources, Who are Hindu and to whom Hindu Law apply, Schools and application, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Self Acquired Property; Karta and his powers and obligation, Religious and Charitable Endowments - Essentials of an endowments kinds, shebait and mahant.
  2. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 : as amended
  3. The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 : as amended
  4. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 : as amended
  5. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 : as amended
  6. Partition Under Hindu Law : Meaning, Property for partition, Persons entitled to sue for partition and allotment of shares, partition how effected, determination of shares, Re-opening of partition. Reunion; Debts-Doctrine of pious obligation Antecedent debts.
- LEADING CASE:

1. Githa Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India AIR 1999 S.C. 1149
2. Guru Nath v. Kamla Bai, A.I.R. 1955, S.C. 280.
3. Gopal Rao v. Sitharamamma, A.I.R. 1964, S.C. 1970
4. Angurbala Mullick v. Deabrata Mullick, 1951, S.C.R. 1125
5. Sawan Ram v. Kalawati, A.I.R. 1967, S.C. 1761

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Shrinivas, M.M. : Principles of Hindu Law
2. Raghavacharya : Hindu Law – Principles & Precedents.
3. Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law
4. Derrett. J.D.M. : Modern Hindu Law
5. P. Dewan : Modern Hindu Law
6. Tahir Mohmood : Hindu Law
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9. UPD Kesari : Hindu Law

Paper-V

**Course Code-105**

Family Law-II (Muslim Law)

1. Mohammedan Law- Origin, Development, Sources, Schools, Application, Interpretation and Conversion
2. Marriage- Nature of marriage, Essential of marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh, Iddat, Khilwat-ul-sahiha, Matrimonial stipulations, Kinds of marriage and effects of marriage.
3. Mahr : Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Objects and Subject matter, Wife's rights on non- payment of dower,
4. Dissolution of marriage- Talaq, ıla, Zihar, Talaq-e-tafweez, Mubarat, Khula, Lien, Faskh, Section 2 of the dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Legal effects of divorce. Guardianship: Appointment of guardian, Kinds of guardianship
5. Pre-emption- Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption), Rights of pre-emption, conflict of laws, subject matter and formalities of pre-emption, legal effects of pre-emption, Devices for evading pre-emption.
6. Gift- Meaning and requisities of gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and future gifts, Life estate, Life interest, Hiba-bil-ewaz, Hiba-bil-Shartul-ewaz,
7. Will (Vasiyat)- Competence of testator and legatee valid subjects of will : Testamentary limitations, Formalities of a will and abatement of legatee.
8. Legitimacy and acknowledgement- Legitimacy and legitimation Presumption of legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, conditions of a valid acknowledgement.
9. Maintenance- Person entitled to maintenance, Principles of maintenance, The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.
10. Death Bed Transactions- Meaning and effect of Marj-ul-maut
11. Waqf- Meaning, essentials and kinds, Beneficiaries of Waqf. The Waqf Validating Act, 1913 and 939. Formalities for creation of Waqf. Waqf of musha, Muslim religious institutions and officers Administration of waqfs, Mutawally
12. Inheritance- General principles of law of inheritance, doctrine of Aul and Rudd under Hanafi and Shia Law.

**LEADING CASES :**

1. Maina Bibi v. Chaudhary Vakil Ahmed, 2, LA. 145
2. Immambandi v. Mustsaddi (1918), 45, LA. 71
3. Amjad Kha v. Ashraf Khan, 56, LA. 218
4. Shah Bano Begum v. Mohammad Ahmed Khan
5. Jafree Begum v. Amin Mohammed Khan, 7, All 822

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Mulla : Principles of Mohammedan Law
2. Fayzee. A.A.A. : Mohammedan Law
3. Akil Ahmed : Muslim Vidhi
4. Verma, B.R. : Islamic Law
5. Amir Ali : Mohammedan Law
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**Paper- VI**  
**Course Code-106**

Law of Torts, Motor Vehicle Accidents and Consumer Protection Law

1. Nature of Law of Torts
  - a. Development, Nature and definitions.
  - b. Distinction between Tort and Crime.
  - c. Distinction between Tort and Breach of Contract.
2. Constituents of Tort
  - a. Wrongful Act
  - b. Legal Damage – Damnum Sine Injuria and Injuria Sine damnum
  - c. Legal Remedy
3. Justification in Tort
  - a. Volenti Non Fit Injuria, Necessity, Act of God, Inevitable accident,
  - b. Private defence, Statutory Authorisation and Plaintiff's default.
4. Vicarious Liability in Tort
  - a. Meaning, Master's Liability for the wrongs committed by his servant.
  - b. Liability of the State for the wrong committed by it's servants
5. Death in Relation to Tort
  - a. Survival of causes of action-actio personalis mortui cum persona and exceptions.
  - b. Death as a cause of action-the rule in Baker v. Bolton and Exceptions
6. Torts Against Person- Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
7. Defamation
  - a. Libel and Slander
  - b. Constituents of Defamation, Defences to the Tort of Defamation
8. Negligence- Constituents, Res Ipsa Loquitur and Contributory Negligence
9. Strict Liability
  - a. Rule in Reylands v. Fletcher,
  - b. Principles of Absolute Liability,
  - c. Liability for Industrial hazards.
10. Motor Vehicles Act -1988
  - a. Compulsory Insurance
  - b. Compensation payable under the Act
  - c. Insurer's Liability for persons on the roof of a bus, Insurer's Liability beyond the limits mentioned in the Act, Payment of Compensation in case of hit and run motor accidents with and without Fault Liability
11. Development, Purpose and Objects of Consumer Protection Laws
12. The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
  - a. Definitions, Complaint, Complainant, Consumer and Service
  - b. Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies : Their composition and jurisdiction
  - c. Redressal of Complaints : Manner, Procedure and Limitation

**Suggested Readings :**

Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act	:	Dr. J.N. Pandey
Law of Torts	:	Rattan Lal Dhiraj Lal
Law of Torts	:	Rama Swamy
Law of Torts	:	R.K. Bangia
The Consumer Protection Act, 1986		
The Motor Vehicle Act		



Paper-VII  
**Course Code-107**  
Environmental Law

1. Dimensions of Environmental Problems, Pollution & its Kinds, Sustainable development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles-Precautionary principle, Polluter pays principle, public trust doctrine)
2. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision
3. The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision
4. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955 and The
5. National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**LEADING CASES:**

1. Bhopal Gas Disaster Case.
2. Rural Litigation & Entitlement Kendra Dehradun v. State of U.P., AIR 1985, SC 652.
3. Mehta, M.C. v. Union of India, AIR 1986, SC.
4. Mehta, M.C., v. Union of India, AIR 1988, SC.
5. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India, AIR 1966 SC. 1446 6.
6. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 S.C. 1037

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. S.K.Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007
4. Dr. P.S. Jaswal & Dr. N. Jaswal, Environmental Law
5. All Bare Acts relating to Environment Protection

**Criminology and Penology**

1. Criminology- Definition, Nature and Scope, Methods of studying, importance and classification of crime. Criminal Behaviour: (i) Explanations. (ii) Psychological Theories - alcoholism and Drugs. Crime and Social Process : Economic Motivation, Socio-cultural motivations, home and community influences, White collar crime, Female offender, Juvenile Delinquency, Cyber Crime, Influence of mass-media.
2. Schools of Criminological Thoughts - Ancient School, Classical School, Cartographic or Ecological School, Socialistic School, Typological School and Multi - Factor School
3. Control of Crime- Police and Law Courts : Prison System Re-socializations of the offender, Rehabilitation of discharged prisoners in the administration of Criminal Justice, Prevention of crime delinquency.
4. Definition of Punishment, Relationship between Criminology and Penology; Theories of Punishment; Expiatory, Preventive and Reformative and purposes of punishment.
5. Penal Science in India: History of Punishment, Pre-classical School - Classical School, Neo-Classical positive school, The reformers, Clinical school and multiple Causation approach.
6. Kinds of Punishment - Modes of treatment of offenders, Corporeal punishment, Transportation of Criminals, Capital punishment, Imprisonment, Reactional treatment, Probation, Parole, Compensation, Admonition, Treatment of habitual juvenile, sex and adolescent offenders, indefinite-sentences, Borstal school, Criminal Procedural Jurisprudence.
7. Constitutional Guarantees - Principle of Natural Justice as applicable to procedural law, Protection to arrested persons, Under-trials, detainee and convicted persons. Double jeopardy and self-incrimination, rights to life and legal aid.

**LEADING CASES -**

1. Gura Singh v.State of Rajasthan, 1984, Cr. W 1423 (1428)
2. Bandhua Mukti Morch v.Union of India, AIR (1984) SC 802
3. Francis Coralie Mullin v.Union Territory Delhi, AIR, (1981) SC 746
4. R.K. Garg v.Union of India (1981) 133 ITR 239
5. Mithu Singh v. State of Punjab, Air 1983, SC 73

**Suggested Reading**

1. Pillai, K.S. :Criminology
2. Taft. Donald :Criminology
3. Ahmed Siddiqui :Criminology - Problems & Perspectives
4. Korm R.R. :Criminology and Penology .
5. Mandholm :Criminal Justice and Reconstruction.
6. N.V. Paranjape: Criminology, Penology and victimology (HINDI)

Paper – IX  
**Course Code-109**

Interpretation of Statute and Principle of Legislation

1. Introduction- Meaning of Interpretation, Need for Interpretation
2. Basic principles of interpretation- Literal Rule, Golden Rule, Mischief Rule, Harmonious Construction, Legal Fiction, Ejusdem generis, Noscitur a sociis, Reddendo singula singulis, Generalia specialibus non derogant, Expressio unius est exclusion alterius
3. Aids to Interpretation- Internal and External Aids of construction
4. Interpretation of fiscal and penal law.
5. Principles of modern legislation, public opinion and legislation, Pain & Pleasure theory, Rule of Law, kinds of Legislation, Delegated legislation, Money Bill, Finance Bill, Ordinary Bill.

**Leading cases:**

1. Heydon's case (1584) e Co. Rep. 7a p.76: ER 637.
2. Bengal Immunity Company v. State of Bihar, AIR 1955 SC 661.
3. Alamgir v. State of Bihar, AIR 1959 SC 436.
4. Indersingh v. State of Rajasthan AIR 1957 SC 507.

Suggested Readings

1. Swarup : Interpretation of Statutes.
2. Bindra : Interpretation of Statutes.
3. Sarathi : Interpretation of Statutes.
4. T. Bhattacharya : Interpretation of Statutes (English & Hindi)
5. Bentham : Theory of Legislation.
6. Dicey : Law and Public opinion in England.
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Paper-X

**Course Code-110**

Professional Ethics and Bar Bench Relation

1. Historical development of Legal Profession in India, Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State, Bar Council and Bar Council of India, Admission and enrolment of Advocates
2. Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional, Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues, Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid
3. Bench-Bar Relationship- Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice, Professional Misconduct, Rights and Privileges of Advocates
4. Contempt of Court Act, 1971- Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act, Definition, Kinds of Contempt, Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons, Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

Leading Cases

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244

Suggested Readings:

1. Anirudh Prasad : Professional Ethics
2. Kailash Rai : Legal Ethics
3. R.L. Rathi : o`frd vkpkj lafgrk
4. P.N. Bhagwati : Legal Aid as a Human Right
5. Sujan Singh : Legal Aid – Human Right of Equality
6. S.S. Sharma : Legal Assistance to Poor
7. P.N. Bajpayee : Legal Aid & the Bar Council
8. o`frd vkpkj ,oa ckj&cSUp IEcU/k % MkW- vuqiek mToy

## **LL. B. Second Year**

Paper –I

### **Course Code-201**

Jurisprudence

1. Introduction
  - a. Meaning, Content and Nature of Jurisprudence
  - b. Classical Schools of Jurisprudence: Hindu and Islamic
  - c. Analytical Positivism
2. Schools of Jurisprudence
  - a. Historical Schools of Jurisprudence
  - b. Sociological Schools of Jurisprudence
  - c. Economic and Realist School of Jurisprudence
3. Sources of Law
  - a. Custom
  - b. Judicial Precedent
  - c. Legislation
4. Legal Concepts
  - a. Rights and Duties
  - b. Legal Personality
  - c. Property
  - d. Possession
  - e. Ownership

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Salmond : Jurisprudence
2. Dias & Huges : Jurisprudence
3. Dhyanis S.N. : Fundamentals of Jurisprudence
4. Mahajan, V.D. : Jurisprudence and Legal theory
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Paper – II  
Course Code-202  
Law of Crime

1. Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law-Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code, Definition of crime, Fundamental elements of crime, Stage of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished
2. General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)- (i)Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence
3. Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)
4. Punishment Theories- Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory, Punishment under the IPC
5. Offences affecting the Human Body- offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children, offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement, offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction
6. Offences against women, Obscene acts and songs, Outraging the modesty of women, Rape, Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband, Offences relating to marriage
7. Offences against Property- Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity, Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust, Cheating, Mischief, Criminal trespass
8. Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks, Forgery, Counterfeiting, Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

**LEADING CASES**

1. R.V. Mc. Naughton (1843), 10 Cal, & F. 200, 4st, Tr. (N.S.) 847.
2. Reg. v. Govinda, 1876, 1 Born. 42.
3. Kedar Nath v. State of Bihar, AIR 1962, SC 955.
4. Tapti Prasad v.K.E., 1917, 15 A.L.J. 590.
5. K.M. Nanavati v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1962 SC 605

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Pillai, PSA : Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall: Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam : Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal : Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur : Criminal Law cases and materials
6. Vh- HkV~VkpK;Z% Hkkjrh; n.M lafgrk
7. eqjyh/kj prqosZnh % Hkkjrh; n.M lafgrk

Paper- III  
Course Code-203

Law Relating to Transfer of Property

1. Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property Concept of property- distinction between moveable and immovable property
2. Definition clause- Immoveable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim, Definition to transfer of property,
3. Transfer and non-transfer property, Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity, Vested and Contingent interest, Rule of Election
4. General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property- Transfer by ostensible owner, Rule of feeding the grant by estoppels, Rule of Lis pendens, Fraudulent transfer, Rule of part performance, Vested and contingent interest, Conditional transfer
5. Sale and exchange
6. Gift, Mortgage and Charge,
7. Lease, Licence and Actionable Claim

LEADING CASES :

1. Raj Cooar Koondoo & Others v. John & Maria Mequeen (1873) 11 Beng. L.R. 46 (P.C.)
2. Manak Lal v. H.J. Ginwala & Sons, AIR 1953, SC
3. Phool Kure v. Prem Kure, AIR 1952, C 307.
4. Chunchun Jha v. Sheikh Ebadat Ali & Others, AIR se 345.
5. Radha Krishan v. Rine . Prasad S. Prasad, AIR 1966, Raj 219.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla : Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. Manon, A.K. : The Law of Property.
3. Sarthi, V.P. : Law of Transfer of Property.
4. Shukla, .N. : Transfer of Property Act.
5. Saxena, I.C. : Transfer of Property Act.
6. Bhansali & harma : Transfer of Property Act. (Hindi)
7. R.R. Gupta : Transfer of Property Act. (Hindi)
8. Tripathi, J.P. : Transfer of Property Act. (Hindi)

Paper-IV  
**Course Code-204**  
Special Contracts

1. **Contract of Indemnity and Contract of Guarantee-** Meaning, Distinction between indemnity and guarantee and kinds of guarantee, Rights of Indemnity holder, Rights of the surety, Extent of the Liability of the surety, Discharge of liability of the surety
2. **Contracts of Bailment and Pledge-Meaning & Kinds of Contract of Bailment –** Bailment without consideration, Rights and Duties of Bailee and Bailor, Termination of Contract of Bailment, Position of the finder of the goods under law, Contract of Pledge – Meaning and definition, Pledge by Unauthorised Persons
3. **Agency –** Agent and Principal, Creation and Revocation of Agency, Ratification- Personal Liability of Agents.
4. **Sale of Goods Act, 1930-** Sale and Agreements to Sell, Contract of Sale, Conditions and Warranties, Transfer of Property in Goods, Transfer of Title, Performance of the Contract of Sale of Goods, Unpaid Seller, Unpaid Seller's Lien, Stoppage in Transit, Right to Resale, Suits for Breach of the Contract, Sale by Auction
5. **Indian Partnership Act, 1932-** Essentials of Partnership, Implied Authority of a Partner, Holding Out, Position of Minor in the law of partnership, Modes of Dissolution of Firm, Registration of Firm

Leading cases

1. Amrit Lal Goverdhan Lallan v. State Bank of Travancore, A.I.R. 1960, S.C. 1432.
2. Patnaik & Col. v. State of Orissa, A.I.R. 1965, S.C. 1955.
3. State of Gujarat v. Mamon Mohd. A.I.R. 1967, S.C. 1885
4. Gheru Lal Pareekh v. Mahadeo Das Munja, A.I.R. 1959, S.C. 781
5. Cox v. Hickman, 1860, HLC

Suggested Readings

1. Atiyah, P.S. : An Introduction to the Law of Contract.
2. Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act.
3. V.G. Ramchandra : The Law of Contract in India, Law of Agency.
4. Desai, S.T. : The Law of Partnership in India and Pakistan
5. Agarwal, D.P. : The Indian Partnership Act, 1932. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
6. Kapoor, N.D. : Merchantile Law
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Partnership; Principle of the Law of Sale of Goods.
8. Avtar Singh : Law of Partnership
9. Dr. Y.S. Sharma : Law of Partnership



Paper- V-A  
**Course Code-205-A**

Insurance Law

1. Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract
2. Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest
3. Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance: Life Insurance, Marine Insurance, Fire Insurance, medical Insurance and Miscellaneous Insurance
4. Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution
5. Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

Leading Cases:

1. New India Assurance Co. v Radhey Shyam Motilal Khandelwal, AIR, 1974, Bom. 228
2. Prudential Insurance Co. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners, (1904), 2 KB 1078.
3. Mills v. Smith (1963) 2 All. ER 1078
4. Digby v. General Accident (1943) AC 121, 138
5. Glickman v. Lancashire and General Assurance Co. Ltd. (1978) AC 139 (HL).

Suggested Readings:

1. M.N.Mishra- Law of Insurance
2. Dr. Surendra Yadav- Insurance Law (HINDI)
3. Mamta Chaturvedi- Insurance Law (HINDI)

Paper- V-B  
**Course Code-205-B**

Equity and Trust

1. Equity - Concept of Equity, Origin and Growth of Equity in England, Maxims of equity Equitable rights, Equitable remedies.
2. Indian Trusts Act, 1982- Definition, Creation of Trusts, Duties and Liabilities of Trustees, Rights and Powers of trustees, Disabilities of trustees, Rights and Liabilities of the Beneficiary, Vacating the of office of Trustees, extinction of Trustees, Certain obligations in the nature of Trusts.
3. Rajasthan Public Trusts Act, 1959; Definition and validity of certain public trusts- Registration of Public Trusts, Management of Public Trust property, Powers of officers in relation to Public Trusts, Control of Public trusts- Social provisions in respect to certain trusts, Dharmada, Procedure and Penalties.

Leading Cases:

1. Hindu Religious Endowments, Madras v. Shri Lakshmindar Thiraths Swamiar of Shri Shirur Mutt, 1954 ASC 282.
2. Durgah Committee, Ajmer v. Syed Hyussain Ali, AI 1861 SC 1403.
3. Surajmal Singhvi cv. State of Rajasthan, 1966 RLW566.
4. Tilakayat shri govindlalji v. state of Rajasthan AIR 1963 SC 1630.

Suggested Readings:

1. J.J.R. Upadhyaya : Equity, Trusts with Fiduciary Relations and Specific Relief.  
B.M. Gandhi : Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
2. V.K. Varadchari : Law of Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments.
3. V.K. Varadachari : Public Trusts and Taxation.
4. th-ih- flag % lKE;] U;k; ,oa fof'k"V vuqrks"k vf/kfu;eA
5. ckcsy % lKE;] U;k; ,oa fof'k"V vuqrks"k vf/kfu;eA

Paper –IV  
**Course Code-206**  
Labour Laws

1. The Factories Act, 1948
  - a. Approval, Licensing and Registration of Factories
  - b. Concept of “Factory”, “Manufacturing Process”, “Worker”, and “Occupier”
  - c. General Duties of Occupier
  - d. Measures to be taken in Factories for Health, Safety and Welfare of Workers
  - e. Working Hours of Adults
  - f. Employment of Young Person, women and Children
  - g. Annual Leave with Wages
2. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948
  - a. Concept of Minimum Wage, Fair Wage, Living Wage and Need Based Minimum Wage
  - b. Constitutional Validity of the Minimum Wages Act, 1948
  - c. Procedure for Fixation and Revision of Minimum Wages
  - d. Fixation of Minimum Rates of Wage by Time Rate or by Piece Rate
  - e. Procedure for Hearing and Deciding Claims
3. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
  - a. Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes,
  - b. Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities under the Act
  - c. Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals
  - d. Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure
  - e. Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc.
4. Trade Union Act, 1926-
  - a. Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India
  - b. History and Development of Trade Union Movement
  - c. Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union
  - d. Penalties and procedure
  - e. Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerits

**LEADING CASES :**

1. Express Newspapers (P) Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR,1958, SC 678
2. Vijay Cotton Mills Ltd. v. The State of Ajmer, AIR 1955 SC 33
3. Birdi hand Sharma v. First Civil Judge, Nagpur, AIR 1961 SC 44
4. Jay Engineering Works v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1968 Cal. 407
5. Bangalore water Supply v. A Rajappa, AIR 1978 SC 548

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Sethi, R.B. : Payment of Wages & Minimum Wages Act
2. Malik : Industrial Law
3. Jaroli, U.L. : Jfed fof/k;ka
4. Indian Law Institute : Law & Labour Management Relations in India
5. Rustamajee : Law of Industrial Disputes
6. Srivastava, K.D. : Commentary on Trade Union Act, 1926
7. Ganga Sahay Sharma : Jfed fof/k;ka
8. Mishra, S.N. : Labour & Industrial Law Hindi & English

Paper –VII

**Course Code-207**

Public International Law

1. Definition, Nature and Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law, various theories, position of individual in International Law.
2. Treaties – Definition, Essentials, Formation, Amendment and Termination of Treaties
3. Recognition- Meaning, theories, modes of recognition, distinction between recognition of States and Governments; legal effects of recognition and consequences of non-recognition.
4. States in general – Criteria of Statehood; different kinds of State and Non-State Entities.
5. State Territory – Meaning and Modes of Acquisition and loss of State Territory
6. Law of Sea - Territorial Sea, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, High Seas.
7. United Nation Organisation – Main organs, Role of Security Council, Jurisdiction of International Court of Justice.
8. Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities
9. Nationality, Extradition and Asylum
10. War- Definition, Movement to outlaw the war, Legal Regulation of war.
11. Settlement of International Disputes- Amicable and Coercive Means.
12. Concept of Aggression, Right of Self-Defence, Right of Self-Determination.
13. War Crimes, Jurisdiction of International Criminal Court
14. Neutrality, Blockade, Contraband.
15. International Human Rights
16. Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**LEADING CASES:**

1. The S.S. Lotus P. (1) 1927 Series, ANOP
2. The Carfu Channel Case (Merits) ICJ Rep. 1949, p.4
3. Haya De La Torre Case of Asylum Case ICJ Rep. (1905) p.266
4. West Rand Central Gold Mining Co. v. The King (1905) p. K.B. 391
5. The Zamora Case, 1916, 2 A.C. 77.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. J.G. Starke : *An Introduction to International Law*
2. S.K. Kapoor : *International Law and Human Rights*
3. Max Sorenson : *Manual of Public International Law*
4. H.O. Aggarwal : *International Law and Human Rights*
5. ,l- ds- diwj % vUrjkZ'V<sup>ah</sup>; fof/k
6. Indian Journal of International Law.

Paper –VII  
**Course Code-208**  
Law of Taxation

1. History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax,
2. Definition-Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidanc
3. Direct Tax- Income Tax, Residential Status, Tax Liability, Exemption, Deduction related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate, Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.
4. Heads of Income- Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources
5. Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax
6. Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment, Income of other persons included in assessee's total income, Deductions to be made in computing total income, Tax Deducted at Source (TDS)
7. Income Tax Authority-Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties, Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules
8. Goods and Services Act.

**LEADING CASES-**

1. Janab A. Sayed Jalal Saheb v. C.I.T. (1960) 391 I.T.R.
2. P. Krishna menon v. C.I.T. (1959) 35, I.T.R. 48 (SC)
3. Tata Sons Ltd. v. C.I.T. Bombay City (1950) 18 I.T.R. 460.
4. Bacha F. Gadar v. C.I.T. Bombay A.I.R. 1955, SC.
5. The Commissioners of Income-tax Madras v. Bhagya Lakshmi & Co., A.I.R. 1955, SC 1708.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Gupta, R.R. : Income-tax and Practice.
2. Kanga & Palkiwala : The Law and Practice of Income-tax
3. A.K. Saxena : Income Tax Act (English & Hindi)
4. Kailash Rai : vk;dj fof/k

Paper –IX  
**Course Code-209**

Alternative Dispute Resolution

1. Alternative Dispute Resolution System- Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.
2. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996-Object, Development and Salient features
3. Arbitration-Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court,
4. Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal, Appointment of Arbitrator
5. Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings
6. Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal.
7. Enforcement of Foreign Awards – New York Convention– Awards, Geneva Convention Awards.
8. Conciliation- Conciliators, Procedure of Conciliation, Relationship of Conciliator with Parties, Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceeding, Resort to Arbitral of Judicial Proceedings, Costs and Deposits.
9. Lok-Adalat- Organisation of Lok Adalats, Jurisdiction and Power of Lok Adalats, Procedure for determination of Dispute before the lok Adalat, Permanent Lok Adalat, Alternate Dispute Settlement System for Multinational Corporations.

**LEADING CASES :**

1. Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. Eastern Engineering Enterprises, AIR 1999, SC 3627.
2. Tamil Nadu Electricity Board v. Bridge Tummel Construction AIR 1997, SC 1376, AIR (199) RAJ 27, Andhrapradesh.
3. Trans Osis Shipping Agency Pvt. Ltd. V. Black Sea Shipping AIR 1998, SC 707.
4. A/S Gotan Construction & Fisheries Ltd. v. NationalBank of Agriculture & Development AIR 2000, SC 3018

**Suggested Reading:**

1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunjunwala : Law of Arbitration & Conciliation
2. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
3. B.D.Singh, ADR System
4. Dr. Shilpa Seth : ek;/LFk fof/k
5. P.R. Swarnkar : ek;/LFk fof/k
6. N.V. Paranjape : ek;/LFk fof/k
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Arbitration and Conciliation

## LL.B. Third Year

Paper-I

Course Code-301

### Law of Evidence

1. Introduction and Relevancy
  - a. Evidence and its kinds
  - b. Definitions – Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved,
  - c. oral and documentary evidence
  - d. Relevancy and admissibility
  - e. Doctrine of res gestae
  - f. Conspiracy
2. Statement – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations
  - a. Admissions
  - b. Confessions
  - c. Dying Declarations
3. Method of proof of facts
  - a. Presumptions
  - b. Expert opinion
  - c. Relevancy of Character
  - d. Oral and documentary evidence
  - e. Rules relating to Burden of proof
  - f. Estoppel
  - g. Privileged Communications
4. Presumptions regarding discharge of burden of proof
  - a. Evidence by accomplice
  - b. Judicial notice
  - c. Dowry Death
  - d. Certain Offences
5. Examination of Witnesses
  - a. Order of examinations
  - b. Kinds of examinations
  - c. Leading question
  - d. Impeaching the credit of witness
  - e. Questions which can and which cannot be asked
  - f. Refreshing the memory of witness, Production of document
  - g. Judge's power to put questions and to order production.
  - h. Effect of improper acceptance or rejection of evidence.

#### LEADING CASES :

1. Pakala v. Emperor, AIR, 1939, PC 47
2. Palvinder kaur v. The State of Punjab, AIR 1952, S.C. 354
3. Pam Chandra v. State of U.P. AIR, 1957, SC 381
4. Venkateshwarlu v. Venkatanarayan, AIR 1954, SC 176
5. Vedivelu v. State of Madras, AIR, 1957, SC 615

#### Suggested Readings:

1. Rattan Lal Dheeraj Lal – Evidence
2. Batuk lal : Law of Evidence
3. Avtar Singh – Law of Evidence (HINDI AND ENGLISH)
4. Bangia : Law of Evidence
5. Rajaram Yadav : Law of Evidence

Paper – II  
**Course Code-302**

**Law Relating to Criminal Procedure, Juvenile Justice and Probation of offenders**

1. Introduction
  - a. Object and Importance of Cr.P.C
  - b. Functionaries under the Cr.P.C
  - c. Basic Concepts: Bailable Offence, Non-Bailable Offence, Cognizable Offence , Non-cognizable Offence, Complaint, Charge, Police Report, Investigation, Inquiry and Trial, Summons Case, Warrant Case
2. Arrest, Bail and Pre-Trial Proceedings
  - a. Arrest and Rights of an Arrested Person
  - b. Provision for Bail under the Code
  - c. Process to Compel Appearance of Person
  - d. Process to Compel Production of Things
  - e. Condition Requisites for Initiation of Proceeding
  - f. Complaint to Magistrate
  - g. Commencement of Proceeding before Magistrate
3. Trial Proceedings
  - a. Framing of Charges and Joinder of Charges
  - b. Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries an
  - c. d Trials
  - d. Types of trials: Sessions Trial, Warrant Trial, Summons Trial, Summary Trial
  - e. Judgement and Sentences under the Code
  - f. Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation
  - g. General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trial
  - h. Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences
4. Public Order and Alimony-
  - a. Security for peace and good behavior
  - b. Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility
  - c. Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents
5. Miscellaneous
  - a. Appeals
  - b. Reference and Revision
  - c. Inherent Power of Court
  - d. Transfer of Criminal Cases
  - e. Plea Bargaining
6. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000-
  - a. Definitions
  - b. Competent authorities and institutions for Juveniles
  - c. Neglected Juveniles
  - d. Delinquent Juveniles
  - e. Procedures of Competent authorities
  - f. Special offences in respect of Juveniles.
7. Probation of Offenders act, 1958-
  - a. Definitions
  - b. Power of Court to release certain offenders after admonition on probation of good conduct
  - c. Power of Court to require released offenders to pay compensation under twenty one years of age
  - d. Variations of conditions of probation
  - e. Probation in case of Offenders failing to observe conditions of board
  - f. Provisions as to sureties



g. Probation Officers

LEADING CASES:

1. State of U.P. v. State of Delhi, AIR 1955, SC 196
2. Nisar Ali v. State of U.P., AIR 1957, SC 336
3. Purshottam Das Dalmia v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1968, ASC 1589
4. State of Andhra Pradesh v. Ganeshwara Rao, AIR 1968, SC 1050
5. Satwant Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956, SC 266

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ratan Lal : Criminal Procedure Code
2. Ganguly, A.C. : A Guide to Criminal Code Procedure.
5. Khatri, B.D. : Law of Probation in India along with Juvenile Justice Act, 1988
6. Chakravarti, N.K. : Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice.
7. frokM+h] okbZ- ds- % n.M izfØ;k lafgrk
8. tSu] ih-lh- % n.M izfØ;k lafgrk
9. eqjyh/kj prqosZnh % n.M izfØ;k lafgrk

Paper- III  
**Course Code-303**

Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act

1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908- Definitions-suits in general suit of civil nature, stay of suit, res-judicata, Res subjudice, Foreign Judgment, Place of trial, Transfer of suits, Joinder non-joinder and mis-joinder of parties and causes of action. Service of summon and pleadings.
2. Execution in general : Courts which decrees may be executed, powers of the Court executing the decrees, transfer of decrees for execution and modes of execution. Stay of execution, Suits in particular cases (Orders XXIX to XXIII). Abatement of suits.
3. Supplemental proceedings. Attachment before judgment, Arrest before judgment, Temporary injunction and Appointment of Receiver
4. Appeals - Appeals against order and appeals against decree, Review, Revision and Reference.
5. The Limitation Act 1963 (Omitting the Schedule). Purpose, policy, nature and scope of the Act, Definitions : Applicant , bond, defendant, easement, good faith, plaintiff, period of limitation, relationship between limitations, laches, acquiescence, estoppel and rejudicate; Limitation of suits, appeals and applications, disability , computation of period of limitation acknowledgement and part payment, acquisition of ownership by prescription.

Leading Cases:

1. Shri Sinha Ramanuja v. Ramanuja, AIR 1961 SC 1720.
2. Seth Hukumchand v. Maharaja Bahadur Singh, 60 IA313.
3. Narain Bhagwant Rao v . Gopal Vinayak, AIR 1960 SC 104.
4. Garikapati Veerava v. N. Subhia Chaudhary, AIR 1957 SC 540.
5. Deoki Nandan v. Murlidhar, AIR 1957 SC 133.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla : Civil Procedure Code.
2. S.N. Singh : Civil Procedure Code.
3. Sahai on Civil Procedure Code (English & Hindi)
4. M.P. Tandon : Civil kProcedure (English & Hindi)
5. A.N. Pandey : Civil Procedure Code (Hindi)

Paper – IV  
**Course Code-304**  
Land Law

1. Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955-Objects and reasons, definition, Khudakhasht, Ijaredars grove holder, Classes of tenants, Conferment of rights of subtenants or tenants Khud Khasht, Primary rights of tenants, Surrender, abandonment and extinction of tenancies, Improvement Trees, declaratory suit, Determination and modification of Rent, Payment and Recovery of Rent, Remedies for wrongful ejection, Provision for injunction and appointment of receiver, Appeal, review, revision, Reference, Questions of proprietary, rights in revenue courts, Question of Tenancy Rights in civil court, conflict of Jurisdiction
2. Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956-The Board of Revenue, Revenue courts and officers, Appeal, Reference, Revision and Review, Land, Survey, Record of Rights. Maintenance of maps and record, Annual Registers, Settlement Operation : Rent Ratio; determination of rent, term of settlement, Collection of Revenue
3. Rajasthan Rent Control Act, 2001-Definition, Rent kinds, fixation eviction of tenants, grounds, restriction on eviction, restitution of possession, waiver on default. Power & Jurisdiction Rent Tribunals.

Leading Cases

1. Khemchand v. State and Others, 1999 DNJ Raj. 239.
2. Sarla Ahuja v. United Ins. Co. Ltd., AIR 1999 SC 100.
3. Nathu Singh V. Laxman Singh, 1995 RRD 124.
4. Panne Singh v. Guman Singh, 1964 RRD 101.
5. Bhonra v. Ganesh 1996 RRD 71.
6. Shivshankar v. Murli Sri Bade Muthuresthan, 1996 RRD 316

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Shyam Lal Gupta : The Rajasthan Tenancy Act.
2. Dutt, S.K. : Tenancy Law in Rajasthan
3. Dutt, S.K. : Rajasthan Land Revenue Act.
4. Suresh Chand H. Mathur : Law of Tenancy in Rajasthan
5. Karkara, G.S. : Rajasthan Land Laws (English & Hindi)
6. Babel, B.L. : Rajasthan Land Laws (Hindi)
7. Gehlot : The Rajasthan Tenancy Act. 1955.
8. MkW- dyk eq.ksr % jktLFkku Hkwfe fof/k;ka

Paper -V  
**Course Code-305**  
Company Law

1. Formation, Registration and Incorporation of Company- Meaning of Corporation, Nature and kinds of company Promoters, Position, duties and liabilities, Mode and consequences of incorporation, One person company (OPC), Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil, Theory of Corporate personality
2. Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires, Articles of Association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum of Association, Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management-exceptions
3. Capital Formation of Regulation Prospectu- Issues, contents, kinds, liabilities for misstatement, statement in lieu of prospectus, The nature and classification of company securities, Shares and general principles of allotment, Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects, Transfer of shares, restriction of transfer, relationship between transferor and transferee, issue of share at premium, role of public finance institutions, Share Capital, reduction of share capital Conversion of loans debentures into capital Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders
4. Corporate Administrative Directors-Kinds, Powers and Duties, Role of nominee Directors, Managing Director and other managerial personnel.

Cases

1. Aron Salomon v. Salomon & Co. Ltd. 1897, Ac 22.
2. Royal British Bank v. Turquand, 1856, 6E and B 327.
3. Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co. Ltd., V.E. Riche 1875, LR 7, HL 653.
4. FOSS v. Har Bottle 67 ER 189 (1843) 2 Mare 461.
5. Shanti Prasad Jain v. Kalinga Tubes Ltd. (1965) Comp. LJ 193.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. L.C.B.Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, 1998 Wadhwa
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London
4. Avtar Singh, Indian Company Law, Eastern Book Co.
5. R.K.Bangia, Company Law
6. ,u- oh- ijkatis % dEiuh fof/k

Paper-IV  
**Course Code-306**

Intellectual Property Law

1. Intellectual Property- Definition, Concept, Development and Protection of Intellectual Property Rights at International Level
2. Indian Copyright Act, 1957
  - a. Introduction to Copyright Law
  - b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
  - c. Subject Matter of Copyright, Economic and Moral Rights
  - d. Authorship and Ownership, Term of Copyright and Assignment-Licensing
  - e. Infringement and Remedies
  - f. Exceptions: Fair Dealing
  - g. International Copyright Order
  - h. Issues in Digital Copyrights
3. The Trademarks Act, 1999-
  - a. Introduction to Trademark Law
  - b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
  - c. Definitions, Registration of Trademarks, Procedure, Grounds of Refusal and Well Known Trademarks
  - d. Passing Off, Infringement and Exceptions to Infringement Actions, Remedies
  - e. Assignment and Licensing
  - f. Intellectual Property Appellate Board
  - g. Conflicts of Trademarks with Domain Name
  - h. Unconventional Trademarks
4. The Patents Act, 1970-
  - a. Introduction to Patent Law
  - b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
  - c. Definitions, Criteria for Patents, Patentable Inventions
  - d. Non-Patentable Inventions
  - e. Procedure for Filing Patent Application
  - f. Revocation of Patent, Licensing, Compulsory Licensing
  - g. Parallel Import
  - h. Rights of Patentee, Patent Infringement and Defences
5. Information Technology Act 2000 – Important Definitions,
  - b. Digital Signature
  - c. Electronic Governance, Electronic Record,
  - d. Digital Signature Certificate, Certified Authority,
  - e. Offences and Penal Provisions,
  - f. Cyber Registration Appellate tribunal.

**LEADING CASES:**

1. Manu Bhandari v. Kalankas Pictures Pvt. Ltd., AIR (1987) Del. 13
2. Nav Sahitya Prakashan v. Anand Kumar, AIR 1981 All. 200 at p. 203
3. Brundaban Sahu v. Rajendra Subudhi, AIR 1986 Orissa 210 at p. 211
4. R.C. Anand v. Messers Deluxe Films, AIR 1978 SC 1513. p. 1627

**SUGGESTED BOOKS :**

1. Surendra Singh : ckSf)d IEink vf/kdkj
2. M.N. Singh : ckSf)d IEink vf/kdkj
3. t; izdk”k feJ % ckSf)d IEink vf/kdkj
4. M.K. Bhandari : Intellectual Property Rights
5. Vikas Vashisth : Intellectual Property Rights
6. P.S. Narayan : Intellectual Property Rights
7. R.K. Nagarjan : Intellectual Property Rights

Paper- VII  
**Course Code-307**  
**Administrative Law**

1. Nature, definition, sources and scope of Administrative Law.
2. Principles of Natural Justice.
3. Delegated Legislation-
  - a. Factors leading to its growth.
  - b. Restraints on delegation.
  - c. Control : Judicial and Legislative.
4. Rule of Law
5. Ombudsman, Lokayukt and CVC.
6. Public undertakings and public corporations.
7. Administrative agencies and tribunal.

Leading Cases:

1. A.K. Kripak v . Union of India, AIR 1970 SC 150 ;( 1969) 2 SCC 262.
2. In re-Delhi Laws Act etc. AIR 1951 SC 332.
3. Raj Narayan v . Chairman, Patna Administration, AIR 1954 SC 569.
4. Syed Yaqoob v. Radha Krishan, AIR 1964 SC 477.
5. Rohtash Industries Pvt. Ltd. v . S.D. Agarwal, AIR 1969 SC 707.
6. Sate of Karnataka v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 68.

Suggested Readings:

1. Jain &Jain : Administrative Law
2. S.P. Sathe: Administrative Law.
3. U.P .D. Kesri : Administrative Law (English & Hindi)
4. I.P. Massey : Administrative Law
5. J.J.R. upadhyay : Adhministrative Law (Hindi)

Paper- VIII

**Course Code-308**

Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing

1. Fundamental Rule of Pleading - Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History, Object and Interpretation Rules of Pleading, General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading
2. Drafting Exercise on Pleadings-
  - a. Civil- Pleint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.
  - b. Criminal - Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail, Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Accused's Reply
3. Drafting Exercise on Conveyancing- Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Gift Deed, Lease Deed, Rent Deed, Partnership Deed, Power of Attorney, Promissory Note and Will.

Suggested Reading:

1. K.K. Sivastav : The law of pleadings Drafting and conveyancing
2. Y.S. Sharma : Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing
3. Y.S. Sharma : izk:i.k] vfHkoku rFkk vfHkgLrkUrj.k& ys[ku

Paper- IX  
**Course Code-309**  
Moot Court Exercise

1. Moot Court (30 marks) Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.
2. Observance of Court Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (20marks). A diary is to be maintained for observations of the various steps of the Court proceedings.
3. Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary (30 marks): Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.  
(NOTE-The candidate must submit written record of all the three components before the viva-voce examination.)
4. Viva-Voce (20 marks)- The fourth component of this paper will be viva-Voce Examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 20 marks. The Viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a committee of three persons. In the Committee, there shall be two Internal Examiners and one External Examiner. The Committee shall award marks on the basis of preparations of above three components and performance at the Viva-Voce Examination.